

Answer Key

Lesson 1

Exercise 1: 1. mo 2. ri 3. te 4. ku 5. su 6. na 7. hi 8. ya 9. no 10. ga 11. bi 12. kyu 13. sha 14. cho 15. a 16. ā 17. o 18. ō 19. i 20. ī

Exercise 2: 1. o-ya-su-mi-na-sa-i 2. ta-da-i-ma 3. ko-n-ba-n-wa

Exercise 3: 1. a 2. d 3. -h 4. c 5. f 6. i 7. e 8. g 9. b

Exercise 4: 1. ha/ji/me/ma/shi/te 2. o/ka/e/ri/na/sa/i 3. ko/n/ni/chi/wa
4. su/mi/ma/se/n 5. o/to/o/sa/n 6. o/ka/a/sa/n 7. ko/(small pause)/pu
8. ki/(small pause)/te

Lesson 2

Exercise 1: 1. Okaerinasai 2. Hajimemashite 3. Konnichiwa 4. Konbanwa
5. Ohayōgozaimasu 6. Sayōnara 7. Dō itashimashite 8. Oyasuminasai

Exercise 2: 1. d 2. b 3. c 4. e 5. a 6. h 7. g 8. f

Lesson 3

Exercise 1: 1. d 2. h 3. a 4. g 5. f 6. e 7. b 8. c

Exercise 2: 1. May I have a banana please? 2. May I have sushi please?
3. steak and bread 4. May I have steak and bread please? 5. a coffee or a
juice 6. May I have a coffee or a juice please? 7. May I have an apple, a tan-
gerine and a banana please? 8. Ringo o kudasai. 9. Karēraisu o kudasai.
10. banana ka orenji 11. Banana ka orenji o kudasai. 12. tenpura to soba
13. Tenpura to soba o kudasai. 14. Kōhī to pan to tonkatsu o kudasai.

called ex 2 on CD: 1. Hanbāgā o kudasai. 2. Jūsu o kudasai.

3. Sarada o kudasai.

4. Sutēki o kudasai. 5. Kōhī to sandoicchi o kudasai.

Lesson 4

Exercise 1: 1. Nihon-jin, gakusei 2. Tom, Amerika-jin, gakusei

Exercise 2: 1. sensei 2. kun 3. chan 4. sensei

Exercise 3: 1. are 2. sore 3. kore

Exercise 4: 1. father 2. mother 3. Ken

Exercise 5: 1. kaishain 2. okāsan, sensei 3. okāsan, Kanada-jin 4. Tom, Ken
5. onīsan

Exercise 6: 1. lion, tiger 2. bear 3. giraffe, elephant

Exercise 7: 1. kore 2. koko 3. sore 4. soko 5. are 6. asoko

Exercise 8: 1. I am Hanako. 2. This is Amy. 3. This is a cat. 4. Those (over
there) are (my) younger sister and (my) younger brother. 5. That (over
there) is (our) teacher. 6. Watashi wa Betty desu. 7. Watashi-tachi wa gaku-
sei desu. 8. Kore wa okāsan desu. 9. Kore wa buta to ushi desu.

10. Betty wa imōto desu.

Exercise 9: 1. Kore wa imōto desu. 2. Sore wa onēsan desu. 3. Are wa otōsan desu. 4. Kore wa neko desu. 5. Are wa tori desu. 6. Koko wa ginkō desu. 7. Asoko wa yama desu.

Lesson 5

Exercise 1: 1. Kore wa usagi desu ka. Is this a rabbit? 2. Anata wa (o)ishasan desu ka. Are you a medical doctor? 3. Koko wa ima desu ka. Is this a family room? 4. Asoko wa byōin desu ka. Is that (place far away) a hospital? 5. Sore wa suika desu ka. Is that a watermelon?

Exercise 2: 1. Kore wa usagi de wa arimasen. 2. Anata wa (o)isha-san de wa arimasen. 3. Koko wa ima de wa arimasen. 4. Asoko wa byōin de wa arimasen. 5. Sore wa suika de wa arimasen.

Exercise 3: 1. Excuse me. Is this (place) a post-office? No, this (place) is not a post office. This (place) is a bank. 2. Is Tom French? No, Tom is not French. Tom is American. 3. Anata wa Amy-san desu ka. Iie watashi wa Amy-san de wa arimasen. Watashi wa Betty desu. 4. Anata wa Amerika-jin desu ka. Iie watashi wa Amerika-jin de wa arimasen. Watashi wa Doitsu-jin desu.

Exercise 4: 1. Iie kore wa onēsan de wa arimasen. Kore wa obāsan desu. 2. Iie kore wa jagaimo de wa arimasen. Kore wa ninjin desu. 3. Iie koko wa gakkō de wa arimasen. Koko wa kōen desu.

Exercise 5: 1. (a) obāsan (b) obāsan (c) dare 2. (a) ninjin (b) ninjin (c) nan 3. (a) kōen (b) kōen (c) doko

Exercise 6: 1. Anata wa Imaeda Kazuko-san/sensei desu. 2. Hai anata wa sensei desu. 3. Iie anata wa Amerika-jin de wa arimasen 4. Hai anata wa otona desu.

Exercise 7: 1. Kore wa nan desu ka. 2. Sore wa nan desu ka. 3. Are wa nan desu ka. 4. Kore wa dare desu ka. 5. Sore wa dare desu ka. 6. Are wa dare desu ka. 7. Koko wa doko desu ka. 8. Soko wa doko desu ka. 9. Asoko wa doko desu ka.

Exercise 8: 1. What is that (over there)? That is a book. 2. Where is this (place)? This (place) is a park. 3. Where is the house? 4. Are wa dare desu ka. Are wa sensei desu. 5. Koko wa doko desu ka. Koko wa depāto desu. 6. Anata wa dare desu ka. Watashi wa Peter desu.

Exercise 9: 1. Purezento wa sakuranbo desu. 2. Hai onēsan wa gakusei desu. 3. Mari-san wa imōto desu. 4. Koko wa kōen desu.

Lesson 6

Exercise 1: 1. watashi no hon 2. anata no hon 3. otōto no hon 4. watashi no otōsan 5. anata no otōsan 6. Tom-kun no otōsan

Exercise 2: 2. Tom's book 3. (my) younger brother's briefcase 4. my eye-glasses 5. your handbag 6. a friend's umbrella

Exercise 3: 2. watashi-tachi no tēburu 3. Tom-kun no kuni 4. Igrisu no shuto 5. Eigo no zasshi 6. tabemono no hon

Exercise 4: 1. father's 2. mother's 3. older brother's 4. older sister's 5. mine

Exercise 5: 1. wa 2. wa, Is this a school? 3. wa, no, Is this your school? 4. wa, to, no, Is this your and your older sister's school? 5. o, May I have a pen please? 6. to, o 7. ka, o

Exercise 6: 1. doko 2. dare 3. nan

Exercise 7: 1. teacher's chair 2. mother's purse 3. Hanako's father 4. This is my mother. 5. That is our dog. 6. Which country is this (place)? This is Italy. 7. Watashi no tomodachi 8. Anata no kazoku 9. Kore wa okāsan No kasa desu. 10. Watashi no nōto o kudasai. 11. Watashi wa Eigo no seito desu. 12. Kore wa nan no kudamono desu ka. Kore wa suika desu.

Lesson 7

Exercise 1: 1. Watashi wa sakana o tabemasu. 2. Watashi wa miruku o nomimasu. 3. Watashi wa Eigo o hanashimasu. 4. Watashi wa shinbun o yomimasu. 5. Watashi wa okashi o kaimasu. 6. Watashi wa ongaku o kikimasu. 7. Watashi wa Nihon-go o naraimasu.

Exercise 2: 1. Father reads newspapers. 2. Mother makes bread. 3. The older brother speaks Japanese. 4. I eat meat. 5. The older sister writes a letter. 6. The younger sister drinks milk. 7. The younger brother watches TV.

Exercise 3: 1. nan 2. nani, What language do you speak? 3. nani, What do you drink?

Exercise 4: 1. I watch TV. 2. I and my younger brother learn Japanese. 3. My father reads newspapers and magazines. 4. We listen to the music. 5. Do you speak Japanese? 6. What do you eat? 7. What (kinds of) books do you read? 8. What do you buy? 9. What do you make? 10. Watashi-tachi wa Nihon-go no hon o yomimasu. 11. Watashi-tachi wa Eigo o naraimasu. 12. Watashi wa Nihon no ongaku o kikimasu. 13. Anata no otōsan wa sake o nomimasu ka. 14. Anata wa nani-go o hanashimasu ka. 15. Anata wa nani o nomimasu ka. 16. Anata wa nan no kudamono o tabemasu ka. 17. Anata wa nan no hon o yomimasu ka. 18. Anata wa nan no eiga o mimasu ka.

Lesson 8:

Exercise 1:

Meaning	Positive verb	Negative verb
read	yomimasu	yomimasen
take	torimasu	torimasen
sell	urimasu	urimasen
send	okurimasu	okurimasen
drink	nomimasu	nomimasen

Exercise 2: 1. Hai nomimasu. 2. Iie nomimasen. 3. Iie yomimasen. 4. Hai naraimasu. 5. Hai mimasu. 6. Iie hanashimasen.

Exercise 3: 1. I do not wash a dog. 2. (My) older sister does not eat meat. 3. (My) mother does not buy fruit. 4. (My) younger sister does not make bread. 5. (My) younger brother does not read (my) father's books. 6. I do not speak English. 7. Do you learn German? No, I don't. 8. Watashi wa tegami o kakimasen. 9. Okāsan wa miruku o nomimasen. 10. Makoto-kun wa udon o tabemasen. 11. Tom-kun wa shinbun o yomimasen. 12. Watashi wa ongaku o kikimasen. 13. Watashi wa Nihon-go o hanashimasen. 14. Anata wa kore o kaimasu ka. Iie kaimasen.

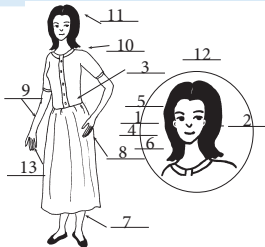
Exercise 4: 1. watch TV 2. drink wine 3. buy that 4. read a magazine 5. eat steak

Exercise 5: 1. Nomimasen ka. 2. Mimasenka 3. Kaimasen ka. 4. Nihon-go o naraimasen ka. 5. Yakisoba o tabemasen ka.

Exercise 6: 1. Would you like to see (watch) this? 2. Would you like to learn French? 3. Would you like to listen to the music? 4. Would you like to speak Japanese? 5. Would you like to eat sushi? Yes, thank you. 6. Would you like to drink water? No, thank you. 7. Eigo o hanashimasen ka. 8. E o kakimasen ka. 9. Nihon no ongaku o kikimasen ka. 10. Doitsugo o naraimasen ka. 11. (O)cha o nomimasen ka. Hai itadakimasu.

Lesson 9

Exercise 1:



Exercise 2: 1. Watashi wa tegami o te de kakimasu. 2. Watashi wa tegami o niwa de kakimasu. 3. Watashi wa tegami o pen de kakimasu. 4. Watashi wa tegami o Eigo de kakimasu. 5. Watashi wa sutēki o daidokoro de tabemasu. 6. Watashi wa sutēki o naifu to hōku de tabemasu.

Exercise 3: 1. I eat udon with chopsticks. 2. (My) older sister listens to the English songs on radio. 3. With what do you write letters? 4. (My) father reads books in the room. 5. We learn English at school. 6. (My) mother does not make vegetables in the garden. 7. Where does the grandfather buy bread? 8. Hanako-san wa neko o mizu de araimasu. 9. Watashi-tachi wa niku o naifu to hōku de tabemasu. 10. Obāsan wa hon o megane de yomimasu. 11. Zō wa banana o hana de tabemasu. 12. Watashi wa tegami o Nihon-go de kakimasen. 13. Anata wa ongaku o gakkō de naraimasu ka. 14. Watashi wa Nihon-go o ie de hanashimasen.

Exercise 4: 1. What is this in Japanese? 2. What is this in English?

Exercise 5: 1. water 2. leg 3. cat 4. inu 5. hon

Exercise 6: 1. Ashi wa Eigo de leg desu. 2. Mimi wa Eigo de ear desu. 3. Face wa Nihon-go de kao desu. 4. Mouth wa Nihon-go de kuchi desu.

Lesson 10

Exercise 1: 1. Are wa Hanako-san no onēsan desu ne. 2. Koko wa (o)tera desu ne. 3. Mimi wa Eigo de ear desu ne. 4. Watashi wa kore o tabemasu ne. 5. Watashi wa inu o araimasu ne.

Exercise 2: 1. Watashi wa kōhi o tomodachi to nomimasu. 2. Watashi wa terebi o kazoku to mimasu. 3. Watashi wa Nihon-go o onisan to hanashimasu. 4. Watashi wa Nihon-go o otōto to naraimasu. 5. Watashi wa ongaku o okāsan to kikimasu.

Exercise 3: 1. I listen to the music with Makoto. 2. Would you like to eat sukiyaki with us? 3. With whom do you speak English? 4. You are Hanako, aren't you? 5. That is our bus! 6. Anata wa nani o Makoto-kun to tsukurimasu ka. 7. Bideo o watashi to mimasen ka. 8. Watashi wa Hanako-san to hanashimasen. 9. Soko wa byōin desu ne. 10. Kore wa watashi no desu yo.

Exercise 4: 1. Nihon-go to Eigo o Tom-kun wa hanashimasu yo. 2. Watashi wa ranchi o Hanako-san to tabemasu, Hanako-san to watashi wa ranchi o tabemasu, Hanako-san to ranchi o watashi wa tabemasu, Ranchi o watashi wa Hanako-san to tabemasu, Ranchi o Hanako-san to watashi wa tabemasu. 3. none

Lesson 11

Exercise 1: ichi, ni, san, yon/shi, go, roku, nana/shichi, hachi, kyū/ku, jū, hyaku, sen, man

Exercise 2: 2. 086-255-2100 3. 056-362-2561

Exercise 3: 1. 2,732 2. 34,568 3. 4,981 4. nana-hyaku sanjū go

5. go-sen ni-hyaku yon-jū ichi 6. kyū-sen nana-hyaku ni-jū roku

Exercise 4: 1. 530 2. 7,450 3. 14,300 4. 25,700

Exercise 5: 1. July 5th 2. November 10th 3. March 28th 4. February 13th
5. October 4th

Exercise 6: 2. San-gatsu mikka wa Hinamatsuri desu. 3. Go-gatsu itsuka wa Kodomo no hi desu. 4. Shichi-gatsu nanoka wa Tanabata desu. 5. Jūni-gatsu nijūgo-nichi wa Kurisumasu desu. 6. Jūni-gatsu sanjūichi-nichi wa Ōmisoka desu.

Exercise 7: 1. Wednesday 5th March 2002. 2. Monday 25th June 2000.
3. Saturday 2nd March 1981. 4. Sunday 19th August 1726. 5. Ni-sen yo-nen* ni-gatsu jūyokka doyōbi. (Note that yo-nen has undergone phonetic transformation and has become yo-nen. Note also that shi is not used with nen.) 6. Sen go-hyaku nana-jū kyū/ku-nen jū-gatsu nijūhachi-nichi sui-yōbi. 7. Sen yon-hyaku-nen shichi-gatsu itsuka nichiyōbi.
8. Ni-sen ichi-nen ichi-gatsu tsuitachi getsuyōbi.

Lesson 12

Exercise 1: 1. 2 o'clock 2. 5:30 3. 7:45 4. 4:50 5. after 3 6. 11:10

Exercise 2: 1. ni-ji jūgo-fun 2. yo-ji sanjū-pun 3. roku-ji 4. hachi-ji yonjū-pun 5. jū-ji nijū-pun 6. jūni-ji

Exercise 3: 1. 11:25 2. 17 minutes to 9 3. 6:30 P.M. 4. 5:30 5. gogo ichi-ji jūgo-fun 6. gogo jūni-ji sanjū-pun/han 7. gozen roku-ji yonjūgo-fun
8. gogo shichi-ji nijūsan-pun

Lesson 13

Exercise 1: 1. mo, mo 2. mo, mo

Exercise 2: 1. ni 2. ni (My) father does not eat dinner at six o'clock. 3. In the evening, we watch TV. 4. In summer, (my) father will sell the house.

Exercise 3: 1. Shichi-ji han ni Tom-kun wa asa-gohan o tabemasu.
2. Roku-ji ni Tom-kun wa ban-gohan o tabemasu. 3. Tom-kun wa pan o asa-gohan ni tabemasu. 4. Hai mimasu.

Exercise 4: 1. I drink water. (My) younger sister also drinks water.
2. Both (my) mother and (my) father read books in the room. 3. Would you also like to watch a video with us tomorrow? 4. At night, we write letters to (our) friends. 5. The British eat lunch at 1 o'clock. 6. Hanako-san wa Furansu-go no hon o yomimasen. Makoto-kun mo Furansu-go no hon o yomimasen. 7. Jūni-gatsu ni watashi-tachi wa purezento o ojisan to obāsan ni okurimasu. 8. Watashi wa Eigo mo Nihon-go mo hanashimasu.
9. Otōsan mo okāsan mo Eigo o hanashimasen. 10. Jūni-ji ni watashi-tachi wa Nihon no ongaku o rajio de kikimasu.

Exercise 5: 1. Watashi mo tomodachi o ranchi ni manekimasu. 2. Watashi mo basu o koko de machimasu.

3. Watashi mo tegami o kōkūbin de okurimasu. 4. Watashi mo shashin o sensei ni misemasu.

Exercise 6: 1. I will borrow this. 2. In spring, the teacher resigns from the school. 3. In summer, (my) mother will invite (my) grandmother to Japan. 4. Where does the father stop the car? 5. Do you wear a hat in winter? 6. Otōto to watashi wa Robert-kun o (watashi-tachi no) ie ni manekimasu. 7. Onēsan wa bōshi o atsumemasu. 8. Watashi wa anata o wasuremasen. 9. Fuyu anata wa kōto o kimasu ka. 10. Watashi wa e o otōsan ni misemasen.

Lesson 14

Exercise 1: 1. Would you like to go to Kyoto next week by train? 2. Would you like to come to my house for lunch tomorrow? 3. Would you like to get off the bus here? 4. Would you like to go out from the station? 5. Would you like to go to Japanese language class? 6. Would you like to go to a coffee shop?

Exercise 2: 1. Otōsan wa kaisha e kisha de ikimasu. 2. Okāsan wa sūpāmāketto e kuruma de ikimasu. 3. Iie ikimasen. 4. Onēsan wa daigaku e ikimasu.

Exercise 3: 1. Ichi-gatsu kara go-gatsu made otōsan wa gaikoku e ikimasu. From January to May, (my) father will go abroad. 2. Tōkyō kara Ōsaka made watashi wa kisha de ikimasu. I will go to Tokyo to Osaka by train. 3. Asa kara yoru made otōto wa terebi o mimasu. From morning to night, (my) younger brother watches TV.

Exercise 4: 1. In January, Betty will return to America. 2. Where do you go by train? 3. (My) older sister also gets off the bus. 4. Neither (my) younger brother nor I go to school by car. 5. In spring, (my) grandfather will come to Japan by boat. 6. Otōsan wa furo kara demasu. 7. Asa no hachi-ji ni watashi wa gakkō e ikimasu. 8. Ku-gatsu ni watashi wa Amerika e hikōki de ikimasu. 9. Natsu Tom-kun wa Amerika e kaerimasen. 10. Ku-gatsu ni otōto wa yōchien ni* hairimasen. (*ni is used since “entering a kindergarten” does not mean a motion of going into a kindergarten, but an event.)

Lesson 15

Exercise 1: 1. Asa hachi-ji ni onēsan wa kao o araimasu. 2. Hai shimasu. 3. Hiru onēsan wa (okāsan to) kaimono o shimasu. 4. Ban onēsan wa deito o shimasu.

Exercise 2: 1. cook 2. do not play sumo wrestling 3. At night, (my) mother knits also. 4. (My) older brother does not play baseball. 5. yakusoku o shimasu 6. tennis o shimasen 7. Hachi-gatsu ni watashi-tachi wa ryokō o kuruma de shimasu. 8. Anata wa nani o gakkō de shimasu ka.

Exercise 3: 2. torakku o unten shimasu 3. yasai o ryōri shimasu 4. Eigo o benkyō shimasu

Exercise 4: 1. I will cook this. 2. I will promise that. 3. Betty does not drive a car. 4. In August, we will get married (we will marry). 5. Aki watashi wa Amerika o ryokō shimasu. 6. Watashi wa sutēki o hiru-gohan ni ryōri shimasu. 7. Haru watashi wa niwa o sōji shimasu. 8. Tom-kun wa Nihon-go o benkyō shimasu ka.

Exercise 5: Dore ni shimasu ka. – Kore ni shimasu.; Doko ni shimasu ka. – Koko ni shimasu.; Nan ni shimasu ka. – Kore ni shimasu.

Exercise 6: 1. Could you take me to a hospital please? 2. May I speak to Tom please? 3. What fruit do we have? 4. Which temple do we decide on? 5. Who's house do we decide on? 6. Tōkyō (no)* dōbutsuen onegai shimasu. (Tōkyō dōbutsuen is a personal pronoun meaning Tokyo Zoo while Tōkyō no dōbutsuen means Zoo in Tokyo.) 7. Eigo no sensei onegai shimasu. 8. Hanako-san ni purezento wa nan ni shimasu ka. 9. Dare ni shimasu ka. 10. Ryokō wa doko ni shimasu ka.

Exercise 7: 1. Tom-kun to Hanako-san wa Edo e ikimasu. 2. Tom-kun wa tonkatsu o tabemasu. 3. Hanako-san wa yakisoba o tabemasu. 4. Hanako-san wa miruku o nomimasu.

Lesson 16

Exercise 1: 1. abunai 2. mezurashii 3. tanoshii 4. urusai 5. isogashii 6. akai 7. aoi

Exercise 2: 2. mezurashiku nai tori 3. sabishiku nai (o)tera 4. urusaku nai inu 5. tanoshiku nai hi 6. akaku nai ringo

Exercise 3: 2. are 3. asoko 4. koko 5. asoko 6. sore

Exercise 4: 1. blue eye 2. large steak 3. this dog 4. not a frightful teacher (teacher who is not frightening) 5. not a cold day 6. (My) father goes to his work (company) in this black car. 7. In summer, I and (my) younger brother learn easy Japanese. 8. Do you read a difficult book at school? 9. tsumetai mizu 10. okii hito 11. ano kodomo 12. omoshiroku nai eiga 13. Kore wa nagai kisha desu.

Exercise 5: 1. Ano inu wa kowaku nai desu. 2. Kono ringo wa oishiku nai desu. 3. Mari-chan wa kawaii nai desu. 4. Kono hon wa omoshiroku nai desu. 5. Kore wa muzukashiku nai desu.

Exercise 6: 1. This summer is hot, isn't it? 2. Betty's dog is dirty. 3. This fruit is cheap! 4. The sea water is cold, isn't it? 5. A Japanese person is not rare. 6. Kanada wa samui desu. 7. Kore wa mezurashii desu. 8. Igirisu wa omoshiroi desu ka. 9. Gakkō wa tanoshii desu ka. 10. Watashi no kasa wa kuroku nai desu.

Exercise 7: 2. genki de nai inu, not an energetic (healthy) dog 3. yūmei de nai (o)tera, not a famous temple

Exercise 8: 1. a quiet temple 2. a handsome man (person)

3. Taro is an energetic (healthy) cat. 4. This is my father's precious book.
5. genki na neko 6. kirei na me 7. shinsetsu de nai hito 8. Kore wa yūmei na e desu.
9. Sono kodomo wa genki na kodomo desu.

Lesson 17

Exercise 1: 1. Watashi wa ringo ga suki desu. 2. Watashi wa tempura ga suki desu. 3. Watashi wa ninjin ga kirai desu. 4. Watashi wa miruku ga kirai desu. 5. Watashi wa tenisu ga jōzu desu. 6. Watashi wa Eigo ga jōzu desu. 7. Watashi wa suiei ga heta desu. 8. Watashi wa Nihon-go ga heta desu. 9. Watashi wa sutēki ga hoshii desu. 10. Watashi wa terebi ga hoshi desu.

Exercise 2: 1. Onīsan wa suiei to tenisu to jūdō to taisō o shimasu. 2. jōzu de wa arimasen. 3. Iie suki de wa arimasen.

Exercise 3: 1. the person whom somebody likes 2. the book that somebody wants 3. the teacher whom somebody does not dislike 4. the meal that somebody does not want 5. I like apples. (The apples are likeable fruit.) 6. I read the book I dislike at school. (I read the dislikeable book at school.) 7. That elephant wants your banana. 8. kirai na sensei 9. heta na Eigo 10. jōzu de nai Nihon-go 11. hoshiku nai nomimono 12. Watashi wa Nihon-jin ga suki desu. 13. Watashi wa ōkii sutēki ga ban-gohan ni hoshii desu. 14. Anata wa dare ga suki desu ka.

Exercise 4: 1. Watashi wa atama ga itai desu. 2. Watashi wa ashi ga itai desu. 3. Watashi wa ude ga itai desu. 4. Watashi wa me ga itai desu. 5. Watashi wa onaka ga itai desu.

Exercise 5: 1. I have a pain in my stomach. (As for me, the stomach is painful.) 2. Hanako has beautiful eyes. (As for Hanako, the eyes are beautiful.) 3. Giraffes have long necks. (As for giraffes, the necks are long.) 4. Japanese have low noses, don't they? (As for Japanese, the noses are low, aren't they?) 5. Watashi wa ude ga kayui desu. 6. Watashi wa ashi ga itai desu. 7. Otōsan wa te ga ōkii desu. 8. Zō wa hana ga nagai desu.

Lesson 18

Exercise 1: 2. nagaku 3. usuku 4. yasashiku 5. tanoshiku

Exercise 2: 1. totemo 2. amari 3. totemo 4. amari

Exercise 3: 1. Sugu 2. Naze 3. Yagate/Sorosoro 4. Motto

Exercise 4: 1. a very beautiful dress 2. a very large person 3. I will go there immediately 4. Why do you like Hanako? 5. Would you like to go to the party a bit early? 6. totemo hayai kisha 7. amari kawaiku nai neko 8. Ōkii ie wa totemo takai desu ka. 9. Otōto wa Eigo o totemo yukkuri hanashimasu. 10. Yagate/Sorosoro otōsan wa kimasu.

Exercise 5: 2. Makoto-kun wa Hiroshi-kun yori hansamu desu.

3. Ken-kun wa Chūgoku-go ga Nihon-go yori jōzu desu.

4. *Watashi wa yakyū ga tenisu yori suki desu.* (Hiroshi-kun yori, Nihon-go yori and tenisu yori may be inserted before/after _ wa or before “adjective + desu.”)

Exercise 6: 1. Hikari wa Kodama yori hayai desu. 2. Nozomi wa Hikari yori hayai desu. 3. Kodama wa mottomo osoi desu. 4. Nozomi wa mottomo hayai desu.

Exercise 7: 1. Japanese houses are less spacious than Canadian houses. 2. Americans have taller noses than Japanese have. 3. I like geography much more than I like history. 4. Sūgaku no sensei wa chiri no sensei yori shinsetsu desu. 5. Kono inu wa (watashi no) otōto yori ōkii desu. 6. Amerika no budō wa Nihon no budō yori motto yasui desu.

Lesson 19

Exercise 1: 1. shio, koshō, satō, shōyu, koppu 2. neko, okāsan

Exercise 2: 1. Okāsan wa sūpāmāketto de kaimono o shimasu. 2. Hai imasu. 3. Sūpāmāketto wa totemo benri desu. 4. Iie arimasen. 5. Kēki-ya ni oishii pan ga arimasu. 6. Iie ikimasen.

Exercise 3: 1. Over there, (there) is the department store. 2. There is Makoto. 3. (My) father and (my) mother are in the garden. 4. There is also salt and pepper here. 5. There is a cat in the kitchen. There is a cat in the garden also. 6. What is here? 7. Asoko ni otōsan no megane ga arimasu. 8. Ano kudamono-ya ni totemo oishii ringo to orenji ga arimasu. 9. Byōin ni (o)isha-san to kangofu-san ga imasu. 10. Niwa ni Betty-san ga imasen. 11. Doko ni ginkō ga arimasu ka. 12. Asoko ni nani ga arimasu ka.

Exercise 4: 1. Ashita Hanako-san wa (Eigo no) tesuto ga arimasu. 2. Hai arimasu. 3. Yoru onēsan wa deito ga arimasu. 4. Iie arimasen. 5. Otōsan wa kaigi ga arimasu. 6. Okāsan wa pāti ga arimasu.

Exercise 5: 1. We have an English test tomorrow morning. 2. I have Hanako's birthday party tomorrow. 3. Do you have (any) children? 4. I don't have any time now. 5. *Watashi wa (o)kane ga arimasu.* 6. Otōsan wa kaigi ga Tōkyō de* arimasu. (*Note that meeting is an action/event taking place in Tokyo, and hence Tōkyō is followed by de and not ni.) 7. Anata no heya ni terebi ga arimasu ka. 8. Anata wa onīsan ga imasu ka.

Exercise 6: 1. Iie yomimasen. 2. Tom-kun to Makoto-kun wa sētā o Hanako-san ni kaimasu. 3. Sētā wa akai desu. 4. Sētā wa go-sen-en desu.

Lesson 20

Exercise 1: 1. no 2. de 3. no

Exercise 2: 1. ie no naka 2. ie no soto 3. ie no chikaku 4. ie no yoko 5. ie no mae 6. ie no ushiro 7. tsukue no ue 8. tsukue no shita

Exercise 3: 1. ue 2. yoko 3. mae 4. shita

Exercise 4: 1. This dog drinks toilet water (water in a toilet). 2. Your book

is on the desk! **3.** (My) father and (my) mother are in the house.
4. My younger brother reads cartoons in the bus. **5.** There is a hospital in front of the school. **6.** Nyūyōku no tatemono wa totemo takai desu.
7. Tsukue no ue ni enpitsu ga arimasu. **8.** Umi no naka ni ōkii sakana ga imasu. **9.** Ano ōkii depāto no yoko ni yūbinkyoku ga arimasu.
10. Daidokoro no tēburu no ue ni nani ga arimasu ka.

Exercise 5: **1.** Hidari-gawa ni jinja ga arimasu. **2.** Mae ni kawa ga arimasu.
3. Hidari-gawa ni ginkō to yūbinkyoku to keisatsu-sho ga arimasu.
Migi-gawa ni (o)tera to gakkō ga arimasu. Ushiro ni kawa ga arimasu.
4. Migi-gawa ni byōin ga arimasu. **5.** Hidari-gawa ni gakkō ga arimasu.

Exercise 6: **1.** Kōsaten o migi e magarimasu. **2.** Kōsaten o hidari e magarimasu. **3.** Kōsaten o massugu ikimasu. **4.** Tsukiataru o migi e magarimasu. **5.** Tsukiataru o hidari e magarimasu.

Exercise 7: **1.** I will go straight along this road. **2.** The bus will turn right at the traffic light. **3.** Turn left at that T-junction. **4.** The number three bus will go to Higashi Park. **5.** I will stop the car at the opposite side of the temple. **6.** Ano shingō o massugu ikimasu. **7.** Tsukiataru o migi e magarimasu. **8.** Kono basu wa Atago-yama no hō e ikimasu. **9.** Eki no hantai-gawa ni pan-ya ga arimasu. **10.** Ano hōteru no mae o migi e magarimasu.

Lesson 21

Exercise 1: **2.** ga, The bus will come soon. **3.** ga, The movie will start immediately. **4.** wa, This summer, I will start a study of English. **5.** ga, The train will move!

Exercise 2: **1.** Otōsan wa roku-ji han ni okimasu. **2.** Iie ikimasen.
3. Otōsan wa kuruma no kaisha de hatarakimasu. **4.** Yoru shichi-ji ni otōsan wa uchi e kaerimasu.

Exercise 3: **1.** Nichi-yōbi wa kumori matawa ame desu. **2.** Getsu-yōbi wa hare desu. **3.** Ka-yōbi wa yuki ga furimasu. or Ka-yōbi wa yuki desu.
4. Sui-yōbi wa kumori desu. **5.** Moku-yōbi wa ame ga furimasu. or Moku-yōbi wa ame desu. **6.** Kin-yōbi wa kumori matawa hare desu.
7. Do-yōbi wa hare matawa kumori desu.

Exercise 4: **1.** It will snow tomorrow. **2.** In June, (my) older brother's house will be completed. (house will be made) **3.** My younger brother swims in the pool with (his) friend. **4.** A car stops in front of the house. **5.** (My) father works at a car factory. **6.** A baby does not cry in its mother's arms. **7.** What time does the Japanese movie start? **8.** Yagate/Sorosoro ame ga yamimasu. **9.** Itsu ano yama no yuki ga tokemasu ka. **10.** Okāsan no koe ga tonari no ie kara kikoemasu. **11.** Natsu watashi wa umi de oyogimasu. **12.** Yama ga miemasu. **13.** Haru watashi wa ojisan ni Kanada de aimasu. **14.** San-gatsu ni onīsan wa Amerika e ugokimasu.

Exercise 5: **1.** okāsan **2.** otōsan **3.** Tom-kun **4.** Tom-kun

Exercise 6: 1. Do you understand this picture (painting)? 2. I understand Japanese a little. 3. What (kind of) sports can you do? 4. (My) younger brother cannot drive a car. 5. He (That person) cannot speak (do) Japanese at all! 6. *Watashi wa Hanako-san ga zenzen wakarimasen.* 7. (Watashi no) otōto wa jūdō ga dekimasen. 8. *Watashi wa benkyō ga ie de dekimasen.* 9. *Okāsan wa Eigo ga zenzen dekimasen.* 10. *Anata wa Hanako-san no Eigo ga wakarimasu ka.*

Lesson 22

Exercise 1: 2. *yasashikatta desu yo*, Yesterday's test was easy! 3. *suki deshita*, I liked Hanako last year. 4. *sui-yōbi de wa arimasen deshita yo*, Yesterday wasn't a Wednesday! 5. *samuku nakatta desu ne*, Yesterday wasn't cold, was it?

Exercise 2: 1. *Tom-kun wa Amerika e ikimashita.* 2. *Tom-kun wa obasan to ojisan no ie ni tomarimashita.* 3. *Hai shimashita.* 4. *Tom-kun wa karihorunia ga ichiban suki deshita.* 5. *Tom-kun wa terebi o mimashita.* 6. *Tom-kun wa Eigo o hanashimashita.* 7. *Hai suzushikatta desu.* 8. *Tom-kun no natsu-yasumi wa tanoshii natsu-yasumi deshita.*

Exercise 3: 1. He (That person) was Makoto's older brother. 2. Yesterday, I heard French songs (French songs were heard) at the youth hostel. 3. Last summer, there was a big tree here. 4. Last month, we did shopping in America. 5. Yesterday, I made a chair with (my) father. 6. What did you eat for lunch yesterday? 7. Are wa (o)tera deshita. 8. *Kyonen watashi wa Amerika e hikōki de ikimashita.* 9. *Kinō tsukue no ue ni shinbun ga arimashita.* 10. *Nagai ryokō ga owarimashita.* 11. *Kinō no ban watashi wa ban-gohan o tabemasen deshita.* 12. *Kinō watashi wa tenisu o Makoto-kun to shimasen deshita.*

Lesson 23

Exercise 1: 1. *ashita, rainen, rai-shū, asatte, korekara, rai-getsu* 2. *sen-shū, sen-getsu, ototoi, kinō, kyonen*

Exercise 2: 1. The day after tomorrow will be a Monday. 2. Tomorrow, (my) father and (my) mother will return from Britain. 3. Next week, (my) older brother's house will be completed (made). 4. The day after tomorrow, I will eat dinner at Betty's house. 5. Tomorrow's movie will not be interesting! 6. Tomorrow, I will wait for you at the station, will I? 7. Next week, I will return this book to you. 8. Tomorrow, I will not play tennis. 9. The school will start next Wednesday (Wednesday of next week). 10. Would you like to go shopping next week? 11. *Ashita wa nichī-yōbi desu.* 12. *Itsuka watashi wa Furansu-go o naraimasu (benkyō shimasu).* 13. *Ashita otōto to watashi wa (o)tera e ikimasu.* 14. *Ashita anata wa nani o shimasu ka.* 15. *Ashita no asa watashi wa yama no e o kakimasu.* 16. *Rainen anata no ojisan wa*

Nihon e kimasu ka. **17.** Ashita watashi wa terebi o mimasen. **18.** Rai-nen watashi wa aoi takai kōto o kaimasu. **19.** Rai-getsu akachan ga obasan ni umaremasu. **20.** Ashita watashi wa kono doresu o kimasu.

Exercise 3: **1.** Tom – a medical doctor, Mari – a nurse, Makoto – a judo instructor, Hanako – a school teacher, Ken – a white-collar worker

Exercise 4:

Adjective	Meaning	“Adjective + desu”	Meaning	Future Tense
nagai	long	nagai desu	to be long	nagaku narimasu
hoshii	desirous	hoshii desu	to be desirable	hoshiku narimasu
muzukashii	difficult	muzukashii desu	to be difficult	muzukashiku narimasu
benri na	convenient	benri desu	to be convenient	benri ni narimasu
rippa na	splendid	rippa desu	to be splendid	rippa ni narimasu

Exercise 5: **1.** Kyō wa samui desu. **2.** Gogo wa atatakaku narimasu. **3.** Hachi-gatsu wa totemo atsuku narimasu. **4.** Ku-gatsu wa hachi-gatsu yori suzushii desu.

Exercise 6: **1.** Next month, (my) aunt Akiko will become a mother. **2.** Will the study of Japanese language be difficult? **3.** Someday, he (that person) will be famous! **4.** After a party, the kitchen will be dirty. **5.** You will like Japanese history! **6.** Itsuka anata wa tenisu ga jōzu ni narimasu. **7.** Itsuka anata wa (o)isha-san ni narimasu ka. **8.** Rainen sukāto wa mijikaku narimasu yo. **9.** Kono ki wa ōkiku narimasen. **10.** Anata wa Nihon no tabemono ga suki ni narimasu.

Lesson 24

Exercise 1: **2.** Let's buy this sweater. **3.** Let's wait for Hanako until three o'clock here. **4.** Let's show this to (our) teacher tomorrow. **5.** Let's turn right at that traffic light. **6.** Let's walk to the mountain. **7.** Let's move (our) father's desk.

Exercise 2: **1.** Let's meet in front of the department store at eight o'clock tomorrow. **2.** Let's give this apple to (our) grandpa. **3.** Let's invite a friend for lunch tomorrow. **4.** Let's buy this. **5.** Let's swim in the sea in summer. **6.** Let's study (from) now. **7.** Kyō no yoru terebi o mimashō. **8.** Rainen Nihon-go o naraimashō (benkyō shimashō). **9.** Atatakai sētāo kaimashō. **10.** Ban-gohan o tabemashō. **11.** Ashita no asa depāto e basu de ikimashō. **12.** Asobimashō.

Exercise 3: **2.** Drink plenty of water! **3.** Speak Japanese at home! **4.** Return

that to Mari! 5. Go to school! 6. Put on a much longer skirt!

Exercise 4: 1. Tom-kun wa atama ga itai desu. 2. Hai ikimashita. 3. Hai agemashita. 4. Kyōto ashita Tom-kun wa kusuri o nomimasu.

Exercise 5: 1. Amy, write your letter in (your) room! 2. Robert, give milk to the cat! 3. Kimi and Betty, go to the school by bus tomorrow! 4. Tom, play outside! 5. Betty, study French! 6. Betty wa heya no sōji o shinasai (heya o sōji shinasai). 7. Makoto wa gakkō e ikinasai. 8. Robert wa tomato o tabenasai. 9. Kimi wa koko e kinasai. 10. Gohan no mae ni Tom wa te o arainasai.

Lesson 25

Exercise 1: 1. dareka 2. dokoka 3. itsuka 4. dare demo 5. doko demo 6. itsu demo 7. dare mo 8. doko mo 9. itsu mo

Exercise 2: 1. Watashi wa dono hon ka yomimasu; Watashi wa dono hon demo yomimasu; Watashi wa dono hon mo yomimasen. 2. Watashi wa nanika kaimasu; Watashi wa nan demo kaimasu; Watashi wa nani mo kaimasen. 3. Watashi wa kore o dareka ni agemasu; Watashi wa kore o dare ni demo agemasu; Watashi wa kore o dare ni mo agemasen.

Exercise 3: 1. I don't want anything. 2. I will not buy any of them. 3. Would you like to drink something? 4. I will read something. 5. Would someone like to watch this video? 6. Nobody went to the mountain. 7. I will play tennis anytime! 8. Kono inu wa nan demo tabemasu. 9. Watashi wa dono kudamono mo kaimasen. 10. Dokoka e ikimasen ka. 11. Watashi wa nani mo mimasen deshita. 12. Watashi wa dono doresu mo kaimasen. 13. Makoto-kun wa itsu mo pāti ni kimasen. 14. Itsuka yama e ikimasen ka.

Lesson 26

Exercise 1:

V.masu	Meaning	"Want to" Form	"Don't Want to" Form
naraimasu	learn	naraitai desu	naraitaku nai desu
okurimasu	send	okuritai desu	okuritaku nai desu
shimasu	do	shitai desu	shitaku nai desu
aimasu	meet	aitai desu	aitaku nai desu
kimasu	come	kitai desu	kitaku nai desu

Exercise 2: 1. I want to eat a watermelon. 2. I want to go to the Christmas party. 3. I want to get up early in the morning. 4. I want to stay (be) here. 5. I want to go somewhere.

Exercise 3: 1. Which magazine do you want to read? 2. I want to cry now. 3. (My) older brother wants to swim in the river. 4. I don't want to eat (my) dinner today. 5. I don't want to study. 6. *Kyō no yoru watashi wa bideo ga mitai desu.* 7. *Watashi wa sutēki ga ban-gohan ni tabetai desu.* 8. *Watashi wa arukitai desu.* 9. *Ano neko wa heya kara detai desu.* 10. *Okāsan wa Itaria no handobaggu ga kaitai desu.*

Exercise 4: 1. *Watashi wa suika ga tabetakunai desu.* 2. *Watashi wa Kurisumasu pāti ni ikitakunai desu.* 3. *Watashi wa asa hayaku okitakunai desu.* 4. *Watashi wa koko ni itakunai desu.* 5. *Watashi wa dokemo e ikitakunai desu.*

Exercise 5: 1. I wanted to draw a picture of the mountain. 2. Last year, (my) grandfather wanted to return to America. 3. During (In) the summer holiday, (my) older sister wanted to work. 4. I wanted to do shopping in town. 5. *Kyonen watashi wa Ijirisu e ikitakatta desu.* 6. *Okāsan wa totemo takai doresu ga kaitakatta desu.* 7. *Watashi wa kuruma ga unten shitakatta desu.* 8. *Watashi wa kōhī ga nomitakatta desu.*

Exercise 6: 1. *Watashi wa suika ga tabetakatta desu.* 2. *Watashi wa Kurisumasu pāti ni ikitakatta desu.* 3. *Watashi wa asa hayaku okitakatta desu.* 4. *Watashi wa koko ni itakatta desu.* 5. *Watashi wa dokoko e ikitakatta desu.*

Exercise 7: 1. Last year, I did not want to come to Japan. 2. I did not want to get off the train. 3. (My) younger brother did not want to learn French. 4. (My) father did not want to buy this car. 5. *Watashi wa Doitsu e ikitaku nakatta desu.* 6. *Watashi wa Robert-kun o pāti ni manekitaku nakatta desu.* 7. *Watashi wa anata ni aitaku nakatta desu.* 8. *Kinō imōto wa sūgaku ga/o benkyō shitaku nakatta desu (sūgaku no benkyō ga/o shitaku nakatta desu).*

Lesson 27

Exercise 1: 1. *ikitai toki* 2. *ikitaku nai toki* 3. *ikitakatta toki* 4. *ikitaku nakatta toki* 5. *aitai hito* 6. *aitaku nai hito* 7. *aitakatta hito* 8. *aitaku nakatta hito*

Exercise 2: 1. c 2. f 3. d 4. h 5. e 6. a 7. g 8. b

Exercise 3: 1. I don't have anything (a thing) I want to do. 2. This is the place I wanted to visit (come). 3. The person I wanted to see (meet) has gone to America. 4. This is the fruit I wanted to eat. 5. The bus that I wanted to get on has gone. 6. Today, I will eat the fruit that I did not want to eat yesterday. 7. *Kono mise ni kaitai mono ga arimasen.* 8. *Watashi wa shitaku nai koto o shimasen.* 9. *Kinō watashi wa mitakatta eiga o mi-mashita.* 10. *Kore wa yomitakatta hon desu.* 11. *Onīsan wa ikitaku nakatta pāti ni ikimashita.* 12. *Korekara kinō yomitaku nakatta hon o yomimasu.*

Exercise 4:

Meaning	Present	Negative Present	Past	Negative Past
big	ōkii	ōkiku nai	ōkikatta	ōkiku nakatta
red	akai	akaku nai	akakatta	akaku nakatta
busy	isogashii	isogashiku nai	isogashikatta	isogashiku nakatta
healthy	genki na	genki de nai	genki datta	genki de nakatta
convenient	benri na	benri nai	benri datta	benri de nakatta
likeable	suki na	suki de (wa) nai	suki datta	suki de (wa) nakatta

Exercise 5: 1. (My) younger brother does not like hot (spicy) Indian curry. 2. Yesterday, we watched a boring (not interesting) movie at (our) school. 3. The book store didn't have the book I wanted. 4. I wrote things about (my) unhappy times. (I wrote things about the time that was not enjoyable.) 5. I want to be a splendid doctor. 6. Inconvenient (Not convenient) apartments are cheap. 7. The kind person was Hanako's older sister. 8. Hanako became good at tennis, which she was not good at a long time ago. 9. Nagai ryokō ga owarimashita. 10. Abunaku nai tokoro e ikimashō. 11. Ano inu (Are) wa urusakatta inu de wa arimasen. 12. Watashi wa amari takaku nai doresu o kaimashita. 13. Kinō watashi wa baka na koto o shimashita. 14. Amari benri de nai tokoro ni watashi-tachi wa sumimashita. 15. Suki data hito wa kekkon shimashita.

Lesson 28

Exercise 1: 1. Konnichiwa, Good afternoon. 2. Tadaima, I am back. 3. Sumimasen, Excuse me. 4. mikan, tangerine orange 5. ringo, apple 6. yasai, vegetable 7. kudamono, fruit 8. sensei, teacher 9. inu, dog

Exercise 2: 1. ともだち 2. あなた 3. はなこさん 4. ごめんなさい 5. うさぎ 6. にほんご 7. がいこく 8. こども 9. ねこ 10. ねずみ

Exercise 3: 2. o 3. a 4. o 5. o 6. o 7. o 8. o 9. u 10. o

Exercise 4: 1. おとうさん 2. おじいさん 3. おばあさん 4. いもうと 5. おとうと 6. どうぶつえん 7. にっぽん 8. きっさてん 9. ざっし 10. がっこう

Exercise 5: 1. Koko wa eki desu, This is a (railway) station. 2. Kore wa watashi no inu desu, This is my dog. 3. Anata wa sushi o tabemasu ka, Do you eat sushi? 4. Ashita watashi-tachi wa yama e ikimasu, Tomorrow, we will

go to the mountain. 5. Korekara anata wa nani o shimasu ka, What do you do (from) now? 6. Asoko ni kudamono-ya ga arimasu, Over there is the fruit shop. 7. Watashi wa Hanako desu, I am Hanako.

Lesson 29

Exercise 1: 1. スミス 2. ロンドン 3. アメリカ 4. イギリス 5. パリ 6. フランス
7. ペン 8. クラス 9. ワイン 10. ワシントン

Exercise 2: 1. orenji, orange 2. toire, toilet 3. rajio, radio 4. banana, banana
5. pen, pen 6. purezento, present

Exercise 3: 1. ノート 2. ジュース 3. ニューヨーク 4. テーブル
5. スカート 6. アイスクリーム 7. タクシー 8. コップ 9. コーヒー
10. ーター

Exercise 4: 1. Watashi no okāsan wa Amerika-jin desu, My mother is American. 2. Otōsan wa rajio o niwa de kikimasu, (My) father listens to the radio in the garden. 3. Makoto-kun wa terebi o mimasen, Makoto does not watch TV. 4. Smith-san wa kōhī o nomimasu, Mr. Smith drinks coffee. 5. Watashi-tachi wa sutēki o tabemashita, We ate steak. 6. Toire wa doko desu ka, Where is a toilet?

Lesson 30

Exercise 1: 1. d 2. a 3. g 4. b 5. e 6. h 7. f 8. c